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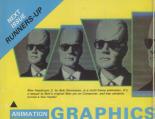




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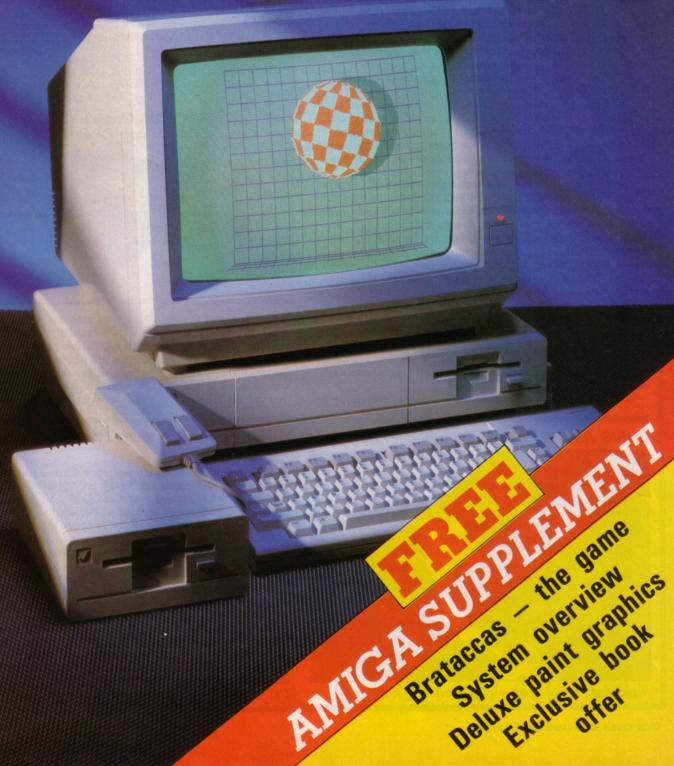
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Deluxe paint graphics

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Supplement

- EDITED by Chris Jenkins
- DESIGNED by Barbora Hajek
- WRITTEN
 by David Lawrence

CHRIS KADAY marketing director, Commodore

FEW people can argue that the real key to the growth of the computer industry following the introduction of the micro has been innovation. It is therefore all the more ironic that the current obsession with standards, coupled with a widespread reticence to adopt new technology, seriously hampers the successful introduction of a new computer.

However, we also know that one of the main causes of the current slow down in penetration of the personal computer market is the failure of the industry, (and that means we, the manufacturers) to convince the non-user that computers are easy to use and can provide real productivity benefits.

It is against this background that the Commodore Amiga will be launched, with its unprecedented multi-tasking capabilities, windows management, fast processing speed and superb colour graphics. These facilities, amongst others, will excite both user and non-user alike to the new opportunities that computers can deliver, and we believe that the Amiga will indeed set a revolutionary new standard, in that the PC can be not only practicably valuable, but stimulating to use.

The early establishment of a sound software base is always a problem for new machines, and here the Amiga has got off to an excellent start with a wide range of utilities, horizontal and vertical market applications already nearing completion. There will be a variety of word processors, spreadsheets and database offerings, together with application packages in desktop publishing, advertising and design, CadCam, catering, farming, transport, avionics, that motor trade and many, many others.

With its video interface and graphics, the Amiga is already being seen as an important development in the educational market, with machines being evaluated by a number of leading universities.

The Amiga is also an extremely effective low cost graphics terminal and there are several significant programs underway in this area.

Since the Amiga's unique capabilities will take some time to



be realised, and to meet the need to innovate within the standard, there is also an MS DOS Emulator capable of running the most popular IBM compatible programmes.

Let us hope however, that this will not be the sole criterion on which the Amiga will be judged. Economical IBM-compatibility is one another. After all, why buy a Mini when you can get a Ferrari for the same price? Our case rests!

CHRIS JENKINS editor, Commodore Horizons



WELCOME to our free Amiga supplement — our way of introducing you to Commodore's revolutionary new machine,

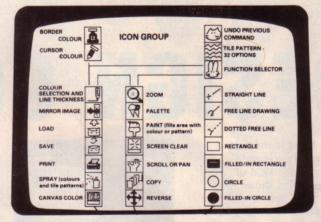
and to our plans for the future of Commodore Horizons magazine.

As Commodore's marketing director Chris Kaday says, it's important to realise that the Amiga is not just a business machine, and not just an overpriced games machine. It's an applications PC, and is destined to become the favoured electronic tool of many amateurs, semi-pro's and professionals in the fields of graphic design, engineering, planning, video technology, sound synthesis, and many fields which we cannot yet imagine.

Commodore Horizons will keep you up to date with all the latest developments in the Amiga market, explaining the advanced technology involved, the capabilities of the software and how some of the most astounding effects are achieved. We know that many of you will be happy to stick with your 64's or 128's, and of course we will not be cutting down on our coverage of these best-selling machines; but from next month, in the new-look Commodore Horizons and Amiga UK, we'll be affirming our commitment to Commodore and the PC of the future, the Commodore Amiga.

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DESIGN COUNSEL

Deluxe Paint is the first commercially released example of the kind of program which shows the Amiga at its best. If this review seems at times a little over-enthusiastic, perhaps I should explain that when Deluxe Paint was first demonstrated in this country, to an audience of competing software developers, it was greeted with outbreaks of spontaneous applause. The applause was deserved.

The simplest description of Deluxe Paint is that it is another "paint" program, with all the facilities that would be expected of something developed two years after Macpaint set the standard for personal computers. The power of Deluxe Paint derives not so much from extra facilities (though there are quite a few) but from the full integration of all its talents, as we shall see later.

Like any competent "paint" program, Deluxe Paint comes equipped with a variety of line and shape building tools.

Straight or freehand lines, circles, ellipses, rectangles and polygons (filled or outline) can all be created using a variety of built in brush shapes selected from the control panel. The thickness of the lines involved can be varied, either by swapping built-in brushes or by the facility to change the size of any brush picked up from the menu. In addition to lines and shapes, text can be added to designs in a variety of fonts. As in previous paint programs the user always has the option to "undo" the last action performed or to clear the whole screen.

Other "standard" features include the ability to magnify a portion of the design and work on it in enlarged mode for more precise control — the degree of magnification can be varied to suit the needs of the particular design. A powerful set of symmetry facilities allows the user to draw on the screen and see the material duplicated so as to create symmetrical patterns in a variety of styles.

For precise work an invisible grid can be imposed on the screen so that lines and shapes generated will begin only at grid points. Unlike most previous programs the space between the grid points can be set by the user before commencing a design or even during the course of it. If the grid does not provide sufficient accuracy, a menu option is provided which displays the screen co-ordinates of the cursor or, when a shape is being created, the position relative to the start of the shape. Using the co-ordinates facility all of the line and shape tools can be used with individual pixel precision.





- **PACKAGE:** DELUXE PAINT
- PUBLISHER: ELECTRONIC ARTS
- PRICE: TBA
- MACHINE: AMIGA 256K (extra facilities available on
- 512K machines)



As expected with a machine like the Amiga, all the facilities provided on the control panel can be obtained in a variety of colours. In the normal "low resolution" mode of 320*200 pixels, 32 separate colours can be used in a single design. Which 32 colours is for the user to choose using a simple colour palette facility which allows colours to be mixed and shaded within the range of 4096 colours that the Amiga is capable of producing. Higher resolution is available in the form of a 640*200 mode giving 16 colours on a 512K machine or four on a 256K model. Finally, for 512K machines only, a high resolution 640*400 mode is available, still with 16 userdefinable colours. Portions of pictures can be loaded into other designs, provided that the resolution is the same and a special colour remapping option allows the user to specify how the colours in the fragment being loaded are to be adapted to the possible quite different palette of the current picture.

One of the most useful features of any paint program is the ability to "select" areas of the screen for deletion, modification or copying to other locations. In the case of Deluxe Paint the range of operations is more extensive than most. The content of the selected area can be moved, shrunk, enlarged, stretched, curved, flipped horizontally and vertically, rotated through any angle or saved to disk.

What sets Deluxe Paint off from other packages, however, is the capability that it gives to the user to treat a selected screen area or object as if it were a normal paint brush selected from the control panel. Any shape on the screen can be picked up and used as a brush, regardless of its complexity or the number of colours involved. The illustration shows a simple example of a line of coloured blobs picked up and used to paint a rainbow with a single stroke.

The integration of Deluxe Paint begins to show when we go beyond the simple use of an object as a brush to more complex actions. Deluxe Paint has a fair range of shape-



making abilities — all of them can be used with the user defined brushes. The user can pick up a block of letters from the screen and then draw a line composed of those letters. If a complex multi-coloured shape is being used as a brush to create



DELUXE PAINT on the Amiga; stunning graphics software for the new generation of

personal computers.

This image of the Tutankhamen mask exploits the Amiga's 640 x 400 pixel mode, using 16 colours and Deluxe Paint's advanced brush routines.

-AMIGA



special effects, the program will just as happily draw lines, dotted lines, circles and polygons with that shape as with a brush shape chosen from the control panel.

It is quite impossible to describe the variety of effects which can be achieved using the flexible brush definitions combined with varied shape-making tools. Many of the effects are quite unexpected, though obvious once experienced. To create a regular network of lines on the screen, simply create a single square, set the grid facility to give the correct spacing and paint the square all over the screen using the dotted line tool

- hey presto.

So much does effective use of Deluxe Paint rely on the use of different brushes that not only can whole designs be stored on disk and retrieved later, so also can individual brushes. Specialist users will quickly build up a library of useful



brushes and shapes which can be quickly incorporated into successive designs. The disk supplied contains, among many others, the example of a bare room and a set of Christmastype objects stored as brushes. Shown below is an example, created in a few minutes, of the flexibility inherent in shape storage. Every feature of the room apart from the floor, walls and the scene outside the window, is a separately stored brush—including the animated flames in the fireplace.

One further strength of the package is the range of "modes" in which can be used to determine how a brush will affect what is already on the screen. Using the modes it is possible to place the brush on the screen "as is", as a single colour outline, the background colour in the rectangle surrounding the brush shape can be made transparent, the brush can be used to "smear" colours already on the screen as if they were being rubbed with a finger, to shade them slightly without having to go to the colour palette or even to "blend" colours so that rubbing the brush over the border between two colours leads to the colours blurring into each other.

No discussion of modes would be complete without mentioning "cycling", which allows a range of colours to be defined in the palette and then cycled so that each colour



within the range changes at regular intervals, taking on the colour of its predecessor. Cycling can be used to achieve a variety of effects from hypnotic patterns to very simple animation.

It will be clear from what has gone before that I have very few reservations about Deluxe Paint. No doubt other and more specialised tools will appear for the Amiga which will perform particular tasks better than a general "paint" program, no matter how good. As a creative tool, however, or for general design work at a fairly low level, it is difficult to imagine anything appearing in the short term which could be much better.

A few points, however, should be mentioned. The first is the quality of the print-outs obtained, at least on the popular Epson FX80. Clearly it is not possible to do justice to a colour picture in black and white. Even so the Amiga device driver for the average Epson printer leaves a lot to be desired when it comes to graphics mode. Compared to the graphical output of, say, the GEM system on an IBM PC, an Amiga graphics print-out is a poor affair. If the quality of the device driver software supplied with the Amiga is not improved, Electronic Arts would do well to design their own.

The other reservation has to be over the instruction manual for the package, which is a confused and pallid affair. Deluxe Paint is easy enough to learn by experimentation but even so a clearly laid out manual would have been a help.

It is sad that having lavished so much skill on the packages they produce, many software houses refuse to recognise that manual writing is a skill on its own — and one that successful programmers or sales executives don't often possess. If Electronic Arts want to pitch programs like Deluxe Paint at a



price level closer to commercial programs than to simple home software — a level that is fully justified — then buyers have the right to expect documentation up to the best commercial standards.

Finally, the number of fonts supplied with the package is a disappointment, as is the range of sizes the individual fonts are supplied in. Only seven type styles are supplied, which makes the package inferior in this respect to Macpaint. In most cases, each type style is supplied in only two sizes. No doubt some would argue that the ability to resize material on the screen makes it unnecessary to supply the text fonts in a variety of sizes. In fact increasing the size of a font is nowhere near as simple as crudely multiplying its dimensions. Simply magnifying text leads to lettering which is quite unacceptable for serious use. It is to be hoped that future editions of the program will be issued with a range of fonts which does justice to the flexibility of the program in other respects.

Deluxe Paint, despite the one or two reservations listed above, is the kind of program that most Amiga owners will lust after. I suspect that in the hands of intelligent dealers, this one package will sell more Amigas than any other. For anyone who feels the need for some creative fun or simple design work this program, for the present at least, is indispensable.

HOW IS Commodore's wonder machine the Amiga faring in the tough European market?

LAS VEGAS CES

HERE'S still no indication of the likely UK price of the Amiga, but in the States it seems that the cheaper Atari 520 ST is giving the superior machine a run for its money.

At the Las Vegas CES, Commodore made a tactical blunder by holding a press conference on the opening day, then disappearing entirely leaving the field open for Atari.

However, despite the absence of Commodore several software companies showed products for the 64 and the Amiga. The C128 did fairly well too — with something like 120,000 sold at Christmas, it's been a reasonable success so far in the States.

Many software houses, unable to decide between Commodore and Atri, and between the old 8-bit machines and the new 16-bit, did not exhibit; notable by their absence were Infocom, Broderbund, Datasoft and Sierra. However, Sub-Logic, Access, Microprose, Activision, Electronic Arts and the UK Mastertronic and Firebird showed some significant new releases.

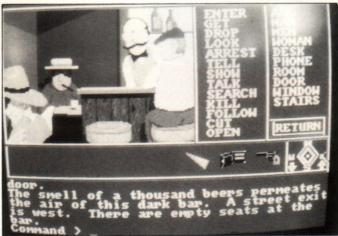
• ELECTRONIC ARTS, for some time the major US champions of the Amiga, announced that the five Amiga titles launched in December recouped all their development costs for 1986 - and that's estimated at \$600,000. Titles include Deluxe Paint, a highlevel graphic design package; One-on-One, a basketball simulation; Seven Cities of Gold, a conversion of a 64 adventure game; Archon, a chess-like strategy game; and Financial Cookbook, a home economics planner.

Seven more Amiga titles are



Leader Board





Borrowed Time - Actitivion's Amiga adventure

planned for the first quarter of '86. These include Deluxe Print, a versatile printing tool; and Deluxe Video, a do-it-yourself graphic storytelling package. Three new products specifically for the Amiga are Return to Atlantis, a 3-D underwater adventure; Arctic Fox, a combat flight simulator; and Instant Music, which can be used to create soundtracks for Deluxe Video.

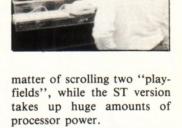
Enhanced versions of the 64 games Skyfox and Adventure Construction Set are also planned.

● ACTIVISION previewed Borrowed Time, an interactive text and graphics adventure from the creators of Mindshadow; and Hacker and Mindshadow have been

converted from the 64. Conversions of Little Computer People and The Music Studio are also on the way.

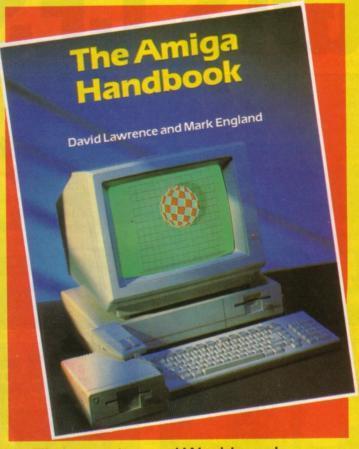
Activision's UK managing director, Hugh Rees-Parnall, promises Amiga versions of **Hacker** and **Mindshadow** in the UK in early Spring.

However, it wasn't all joy unrestrained for the Amiga; Atari's notorious comparison test, showing the bouncing ball demo (for which the Amiga is famous) running on the Amiga, Atari 520 ST and Apple Mac, drew some unflattering price comparisons. What Atari didn't say is that the 520ST demo is silent, while the Amiga version is accompanied by thunderous sampled sound; and the Amiga version is produced by a simple



Bing Gordon of Electronic Arts, staunchest supporters of the Amiga, commented "Atari's Jack Tramiel has shown himself to be pretty canny, while Commodore has been making a lot of mistakes recently." The failure to show the Amiga properly at CES, and the continuing scepticism of software suppliers towards the market hopes of the expensive Amiga, mean that Commodore's machine is in for a rough ride, unless licensing of the technology involved can produce a new standard operating system for the new generation of home computers.

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-AMIGA

WHICH

COMPUTER?

THE AMIGA, of course! At its UK launch the new machine made a predictable impact

HE AMIGA has made a big impact at the Birmingham Which Computer Show — but at the Las Vegas Consumer Electronics Show the reception has been more muted.

Following the conference of European software developers in December, the Amiga's UK launch at the National Exhibition Centre made it the centre of attention at the country's biggest business computer show.

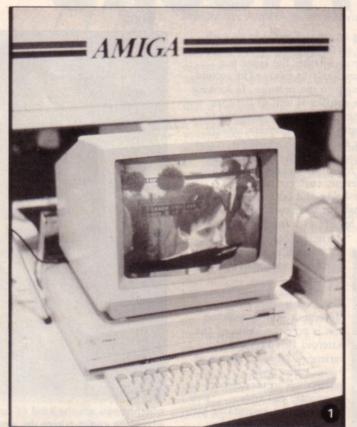
Software from a wide range of developers was to show, promising a good number of titles at the release of the machine on the UK market in the Spring.

DIALTEXT, from Talbot Computers, is a complete integrated communications program for the Amiga. It features simple access to databases such as Telecom Gold, Easy Link and One-to-One, autodial/logon, printing or disk save of calls, user definable mailboxes with passwords, bulletin board feature, text editing and multitasking.

◆AMIGALINK is a local area network system which allows up to 125 "nodes" per ring. Rings on different sites can be connected via modem, and the SimpleNet software allows remote file access. The system allows computers, peripherals and terminals to be linked together in a cost-effective way, and will be available from Nine Tiles Computer Systems in April.

● ABasicC, MCC PASCAL and CAMBRIDGE LISP from Metacomco, designers of the Amiga DOS operating system, are the first of a series of releases from the Bristol-based 68000 specialists.

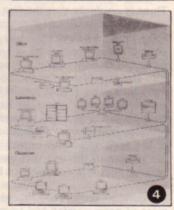
◆ AMIGA FONT DESK from Cygnet Computer Consultants is a typesetting package, featuring allowing the simple production of documents, standard forms and technically illustrated literature. It also supports the production





Cygnet's Font Desk — some day all magazines may be made this way!





1. Video genlock, combining a video camera signal with Amiga-generated graphics; 2. Cygnet's Font Desk; 3. Metacomco's ABasiC; 4. Nine Titles' Multilink; 5. Micronet on the Amiga

of artwork and letterheads, and can output to laser or dot matrix printers.

The Illustrator section will take in Graphicraft or DeLuxe Paint pictures, or Textcraft files.



◆ ACQUISITION from Taurus is an office filing system which allows you to define how files should be indexed and cross-referenced, which employees have access to which files, whether the system is hier-

archical or relational (or both), and how the screen displays are presented. Acquisition is created using the database language ACOM, which is fully accessible to the user. Total capacity is 100Mb of files.



BRATACCAS

THE PROBLEM with reviewing any major game in its early days is that two potentially very different things may have to be said about it. The first concerns whether the game is a good idea and one that people are likely to enjoy. The second is whether the early versions live up to the promise. In looking at **Brataccas** from Psygnosis this conflict is well to the fore.

First, is Brataccas a good game? The answer surely has to be yes, with good scores for originality, authenticity, variety, humour and even tension — not bad for one adventure.

The theme of the game is the search for the evidence that will save the reputation and the life of a scientist called Kyne. Kyne's problem is that he is a genetic engineer who has discovered how to create a super-being and both government and the underworld want his work for their own nefarious ends. Kyne is destined to spend his life as a fugitive, branded

a criminal for crimes he did not commit, unless he can discover evidence of his innocence.

The evidence is to be found on Brataccas, a played-out mining asteroid that is now the haunt of the Asteroid Belt Police and a variety of villains. The game begins when Kyne materialises in the teleport on Brataccas, and ends....well I'd love to be inscrutable but I haven't the faintest idea how it ends.

Brataccas, as the illustrations show, is far from being a text based adventure. Everything, including the cast of around sixty different characters, is represented in the form of an animated cartoon in which the player controls Kyne. The extensive list of actions and interactions with other characters is controlled by means of the mouse or keyboard.

The other characters in the adventure consist of a troupe of straight laced police under the orders of the crippled Commander Stopp, the robot droids who guard the official areas of the asteroid, the barmen, the bureaucrats, the assassin Lash, the evil Kol Worpt and a variety of stooges — to name but a few.

Whether Brataccas is the style of game that you will enjoy depends, I think, on



whether you are the kind of person who can cope with adventure games where the aim of the game is ill defined. There is no doubt that the first few sessions of playing can be extremely frustrating as Kyne makes his way from bar to bar being insulted or patronised by everyone in sight, and to no great effect except that he is eventually killed and arrives mysteriously reincarnated in the transporter room.

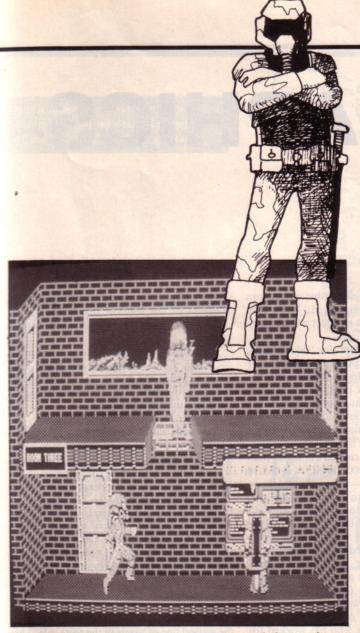
In the case of our family, however, the first step towards a more interesting life very quickly became apparent and we were soon in the thick o the fight (literally). It is certainly, for most people, a new and colourful experience compared to previous generations of adventures. How long the challenges of the game will last is something that only time will tell, but the amount of thought that has obviously gone into its design suggests that it is not likely to be solved quickly.

The other side of the balance that was mentioned earlier is not quite so favourable. Brataccas is a clever and complex piece of programming and to maximise the return on the









considerable effort it must have taken, Psygnosis have written it in such a way that it can be easily adapted from one 68000 based machine to another. In practice this means that many of a machine's in-built facilities are ignored since they will not be common to others to which the game must be adapted.

All this may well be satisfactory on an Atari ST or a Macintosh but with due respect to those machines they are not in the same class with the Amiga when it comes to graphics. It is often painful to see Brataccas struggling to maintain large groups of animated objects, such as people, on the screen. Figures flicker to the front and back of a grouip as their priority changes without apparent logic. When objects move they do so in crude steps which have obviously been found necessary to keep the game running at a reasonable speed.

Quite simply, Brataccas makes inadquate use of the Amiga's built in graphics facilities. The Amiga itself has the capability to manage both sprites and "blitter objects" quickly and smoothly under simple direction from a program. Anyone who has seen even the simplest animation examples on the Amiga will realize that the animation on Brataccas simply doesn't come up to scratch. The game needs to be stripped down and properly designed for the Amiga — a hastily translated ST version simply won't do.

Apart from that general point, there are a number of minor annoyances with the version of Brattaccas that I played. Not least among these was the fact that it crashed several times over a period of days, leaving a half-drawn room on the screen. More annoying were the times when speech bubbles vital to making a decision about the game were displayed slightly off the screen so that the text could not be read.

Some attention also needs to be paid to the way in which the game is controlled by means of a mouse. If you watch the PROGRAM: BRATACCAS PUBLISHER: PSYGNOSIS

PRICE: TBA

MACHINE: AMIGA (with minimum 512K memory)

average user with a mouse you will quickly see that there are two parts to any movement. First of all there is a quick, gross movement covering most of the distance and then a slight adjustment, often backwards to the precise position desired.

This works perfectly for most applications, which require that a pointer arrive at a certain position. Brataccas, however, treats slight movements of he mouse as commands to perform actions like "pick up", "draw sword" and so on. The result is that any slight backlash can be interpreted as an instruction. If you run out of space on the desk and need to reposition the mouse, any slight movement as you pick it up can be taken as an instruction.

These 'phantom instructions' area at least irritating and sometimes can cost the player dearly. The solution for games like Brataccas might be to de-sensitize the mouse so that a

movement, say, of at least two inches is needed to register a command. Until that is done many players will never get beyond the annoyance of the game apparently responding to instructions they are not aware of having given.

The final criticism of the Brataccas package is reserved for the documentation. If you are producing a game for three separate machines it makes sense to produce an overall instruction booklet. It doesn't make sense to weave the detailed instructions for running the game on the three machines so closely together that it is almost impossible to distinguish which instructions apply to which machine. With the best will in the world, instructions which tell the user to Kickstart the Amiga (power it up with the special boot disk) and then ensure that the power is off need to be revised

The overall conclusion on Brataccas must be that it is good, but that it still needs some work. Undoubtedly it is a good game with a lot of depth, style and challenge that will make it a favourite for more than just a few hours of play. At the same time, Psygnosis need to ensure that irritating faults and limitations don't stand in the way of that fact being appreciated.



March 1986 Commodore Horizons 37

FAST GRAPHICS

IN OUR overview of the Amiga we looked at the main features of the Amiga's hardware and noted that while they gave a guide to what makes the machine tick, the only way to really understand it was to look in detail at the individual functions that they performed. Nowehere is that more true than in the case of the "blitter", the strange sounding device that forms part of the AGNUS chip described earlier.

Hardware

Those who tends to avoid the technicalities of the internal working of new micros should try not to turn off their minds at this point because what follows is not too technical and, to put it bluntly, you cannot really understand the Amiga withough thinking about its hardware. If the first impression that people have of the Amiga is one of amazement at the quality of its graphics and

the sheer speed at which graphic objects can be moved and manipulated, then that amazement is really a product of the work of the blitter.

The name blitter is short for "block image transferrer" and the purpose of the blitter is simply to transfer blocks of data from one place in the first 512K of RAM to another. Once again, as with much of the rest of the hardware, this task relieves the 68000 of time consuming chores which would slow down the system but also, in the case of the blitter, the process is actually carried out faster than it would be by the 68000 itself — up to 10 times faster in fact — since the blitter is specifically designed to carry out the task.

The act of straightforward data shifting is central to what the blitter does within the Amiga graphics system — though the blitter is not necessarily limited in its application to graphics, it will just as cheerfully shift

programs around in memory if necessary. Graphics is the major area, however, and here the relevance of the blitter is clear to anyone who has worked for more than a few minutes with an Amiga.

The totally flexible display of the Amiga, with windows appearing and disappearing, shuffling behind one another, moving from one point to another on the screen, is no more nor less than a massive demand for the movement of data in memory. Every time a window is shifted from one place to another, for instance:

> a) the area that it used to occupy has to be reconstituted by bringing the previous contents back from a "memory buffer"

in which they have been saved.

b) the data from the area which is about to be covered by the window has to be copied from the display memory into a buffer. c) finally the data which represents the contents of the window display has to be copied into the display memory at the correct point.

These tasks, though simple, are not small—unless they were carried out at the kind of speed that the blitter can achieve, the Amiga would be almost impossible and certainly unpleasant to use.

In order to carry out such a transfer, the blitter needs only to be told where in memory the data to be shifted is, where it is being shifted to and how much there is to copy. In addition it needs to be told the size of the lines which make up the image it is copying.

For instance it might be being asked to copy a small image 32 pixels across and 20 pixels high from an area of memory which represents a total display 320 pixels across. In order to do this it will need to be able to move to the byte in memory representing the beginning of the rectangle holding the image, pick up the two 16-bit words of data that defin 32 pixels and move them, then skip through the memory to the data representing the second line of pixels in the rectangle. This operation it would perform twenty times and in doing so copy the spcified image, without touching anything around.

Pixels

Simply moving data is not the limit of the abilities of the blitter, useful though it may be. One of the problems of writing data into a display arises if the image to be placed on the screen is not rectangular, or where the images to be placed on the screen need to be drawn from separate sources. In fact that blitter can cope unaided with a wide variety of situations like this because the AGNUS chip provides it with 4 dedicated direct memory access channels.

Three of these channels the blitter uses to call up data simultaneously from up to three different sources, while the fourth channel is employed to send the resulting output to the destination in memory. In calling up information from more than one source, the blitter is equipped to carry out a variety of what are known as "logical operation" such as AND, OR, INVERT, EXCLUSIVE OR, which allows pixels from one source to take priority over others, to be manipulated, to be combined with others and so on.

One frequent use of these abilities is to overcome the fact that the blitter can only move rectangles directly — this raises a



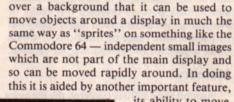
Not a hideous monster in your computer, but an essential part of the Amiga's graphics abilities.

problem if, for instance, a multi-coloured circular pattern is to be placed on the screen. What has to be moved is actually a rectangle containing the circle and unwanted parts of the rectangle may obliterate something important and is already displayed. Since the circle is multi-coloured, there is no possibility of telling the blitter only to transfer the pixels that are not "background" color.

Patterns

In such cases the ability to combine different sources can be used to make the blitter pick up say, a black copy of the circular pattern from one source. The circular pattern itself is then taken from memory as the second source. Finally the two are combined with the existing screen display (the third source) so that any pixels which fall within the shape defined by the black "mask" are overwritten and any which fall outside the shape defined by the mask are left unchanged. The result is then sent out along the fourth DMA channel and the circular pattern appears on the screen without the least disturbance to anything around it.

So fast is the blitter at carrying out complex tasks involving placing an image



its ability to move data a certain number of bits to the left or the right before it places them into the display.

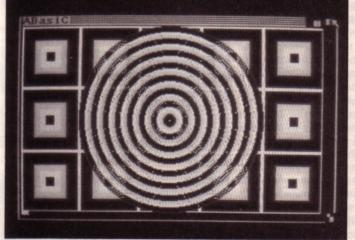
Without this, the smallest movement that could be made of an object would be one complete 16-bit word, the smallest unit with which the Amiga normally deals. With the ability to shift data left or right an object can

be made to move pixel by pixel as if it were completely detached from the playfield over which it moves with an action as smooth as a full sprite, though the sobject is acutally part of the playfield and cannot move from playfield to playfield. Sprite-like objects whose movement is handled by the blitter are referred to as "bobs" and there is specialist software in the operating system to handle them and to provide them with a variety of sprite-like characteristics such as transparency, collision detection, priority on the screen and so forth.

Finally, apart from its role in shifting memory the blitter is also used for two more specialised graphics roles, area filling and line drawing. Filling an area with a color or pattern is a logical extension of its abilities to work with the outline of an object and to fill an area of memory with something.

Line drawing is also provided for in a variety of different modes, solid, textured, inverse video and so on, which is why the Amiga can achieve such speed at the constructions of line drawn items, even to the extent of providing smooth animation of several changing line-drawn shapes on the screen — something not seen before in a micro in anywhere near the Amiga's price range.



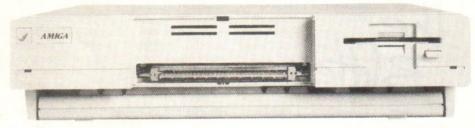




EVERY working computer, no matter how humble, is a complex machine made up of an extraordinary variety of components. What makes a **good** computer, however, is not complexity but the quality of the components and the effectiveness of the design that ties those components together. On both these counts the Amiga family represents a major step forward in personal computers, offering a level of power and performance simply not seen before in a personal computer. In this article we intend to cast a quick eye over the

sole responsibility of a single chip within the system. Nevertheless, a great deal can be learned about the machine simply by using the four major chips as a guide.

Though much of the work carried out by a CPU on lesser machines is borne by the rest of the hardware on the Amiga, the 68000 is still the heart of the Amiga system, as it is of a great many of the latest generation of sophisticated personal computers. The CPU is the most flexible of the Amiga's hardware in use, accepting a massive range of



major features of the Amiga that justify such seemingly extravagant claims.

The power of the Amiga rests mainly on a collection of four chips never before seen in combination - three of them never before seen at all - the Motorola MC68000 central processor unit, the AGNUS address generator, the DENISE (or DAPHNE) display encoder chip and the PAULA (or PORTIA) ports, audio and UART chip. Based around this central core is 256K of memory used by the system to store the operating system of the Amiga — the form of the memory involved may be specially protected random access memory loaded from disk when the machine is first powered up, or read-only memory chips with the operating system built in, according to the version of the AMIGA. Outside of this the standard Amiga comes equipped with 256K of random access memory available to the user, with the option to expand up to 512K by the simple addition of a cartridge of extra memory, or up to 8 megabytes (8,388,608 bytes) on a special external memory board. This is, of course, far from the end of the story. The full Amiga system is crammed with hi-tech components and capable of expansion in a wide variety of ways, according to need.

68000 CPU

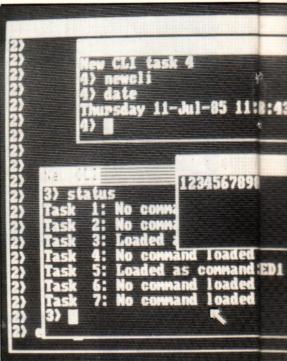
A full description of the Amiga, such as you will find in our book, involves going beyond the individual components to their parts and to the ways in which they work together, since very seldom is any function the instructions compared to earlier generation, and its task is to co-ordinate the works of everything else in the system and to carry out by itself a wide range of functions of which other aspects of the system are not capable.

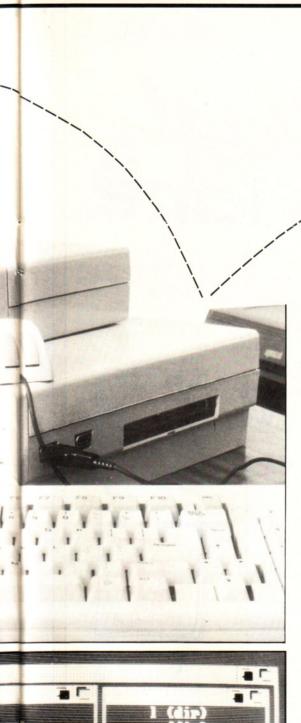
Memory

Around the 68000 is clustered the memory of the machine, consisting of a collection of "dynamic RAM" chips which must be refreshed roughly every 2 thousandths of a second if they are not to lose all record of the data they contain. The basic Amiga comes equipped, as mentioned above, with 256K bytes of memory devoted to the storage of the operating system of the machine and another 256K available to the user. Another 256K can be added in the form of a slot-in cartridge which can be inserted into a port behind the front panel of the machine. The arbitrary limit of 512K this imposes is nothing to do with the abilities of the 68000 CPU, but rather with the three other specialist chips, which are designed to deal only with memory addresses falling in the first 512K. The 68000 itself is quite capable of dealing with in excess of 16 million bytes of memory and provision is made to use this power by means of an expansion port on the side of the Amiga which, among other functions, allows the system to be made up to a full 8 megabytes.

AGNUS, which stands for the "Address Generator Chip", is in many ways the key to the speed of the Amiga in operation. In this single chip are contained three crucial





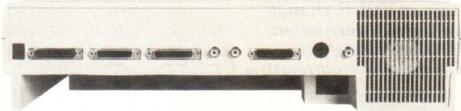




functions:

a) The controls for the "direct memory access" channels, which allow several different parts of the system to access the memory, without having to ask the CPU to both obtain the data from a specified location and/or place it into a specifield location. The Amiga has an astonishing 25 direct memory access channels devoted to functions like audio, graphics, disk drives and so on, and every one of those channels is directly responsible for relieving the CPU of a task that takes up

manipulate the wide variety of colours which the system allows. DENISE makes it possible for this complex data to be sent straight out of memory, without having to be heavily processed, and then to be rapidly transformed into a format suitable for the screen — thus again relieving the CPU of a major task which is otherwise constantly going on. The addition to this overall task, DENISE also handles the job of mixing in the images of any sprites, small graphics objects which are capable of being moved around the display rapidly,



much of its time in lesser systems.

b) The "Copper" co-processor, which allows material to be placed on the screen of the Amiga in a manner which is exactly synchronised with the 50/60 per second passages across the screen of the beam of electrons which creates the display. The Copper is an extremely fast device which not only improves the quality of the Amiga's display but once again relieves the CPU of the need to wait for the corrrect time to place an item on the screen.

The blitter

c) The "blitter" — short for "block image transferrer" is a device mainly used for the manipulation of areas of display memory which need to be moved, though it can be and is applied to other purposes within the first 512K of memory which require that blocks of memory be moved around. The point of data from place to place in memory is capable of 'ying up the CPU for relatively long periods, so that once again the AGNUS chip provides a facility which frees the 68000 for other, more important work that only it can carry out and secondly, within its relatively limited sphere of operations, the blitter is around 10 times as fast as the 68000 itself.

DENISE is the display encoder chip, and its basic task is to create the display on the screen of the monitor or television attached to the Amiga. The data on which the Amiga display is based is stored in a complex format which makes it easier to generate and

indepently of anything else. Finally, as if these tasks were not enough, DENISE also carries most of the responsibility for monitoring the mouse port, through which information is received from the mouse device.

The final major custom chip amongst the Amiga's hardware is PAULA, the ports, audio and UART chip. The majority of the chip is devoted to the complex task of handling the Amiga's four separate sound channels, with some help from the AGNUS chip, which places 4 direct memory access channels at the disposal of the audio system. In addition to this, PAULA handles the communication of the system with the disk drives and with the serial port at the rear of the machine.

Faster and better

These then are the major components of the Amiga — in terms of function, if not of size. None of them can be really described as major steps forward in technology. What is special about them is that in the Amiga, for the first time among the new generation of graphics-based personal computers, someone has taken the trouble to sit down and analyse the kind of task which the graphics environment requires and the kind of burdens it places on the system. AGNUS, DENISE and PAULA, though fairly simple devices in themselves are precisely adapted to take over roles from the 68000 CPU and to perform those roles faster and better, leaving the raw power of the 68000 to be used where it is needed most — in running programs.

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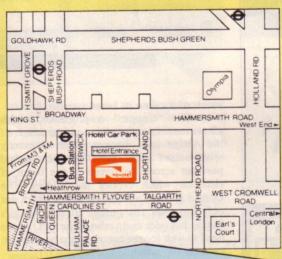
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C128 pictures

in the second of our three articles on C128 Basic, Tony Harrison-Smith looks at the graphics commands and includes some warful latters.

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command is graphic. There are six different



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To also a servers without having to receive with the graphic command use the command for the common way. The will see now how problems to the problem of the problems of the problems of the problems of the problems.

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to copy another ma definition. To posidi curso in the centre machine's screen you designate the coordinate 2008. This C128 will no out the relative position coordinates and then

178 SLEEP 5 : REM WHIT 5 SECONDS 188 GRAPHIC 8 : REM BACK TO TEXT MODE mental the previous reasopie the minimal allows for much neare course. As with most computers there is a memment. The allows a line to be it own one point to another. The additi matter of the CES version is that you proposed or mail Code 2 = 3. As proving commands included in the reason of the CES of the computer of a surviving commands included in the reason of the commands of the command points can be taken from the backpap proposed or mailer, Wall aleas, a reason of the command points on the command points on the command points or confident to that it can be also were as only point or confident to that it can be shown as the command were as the command of the command to the command points or the command of the command to the command of the command to the command points or the command points points the command points points the command points po

the command width allows either single or double width lines to be used. Boxes

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degrees in specified the clock command will draw an enterpool. Program 2 shows assume example of the shapes that can be formed by this command.

The paint command allows an area which is brodered by a fully classed whape to be fixed with a colour from a specified some and additional financies it the engine to pain up to the first boundary it finds or the first boundary at this same solitors as the 'paint'

An additional hashare in the options to pains up to the Eart Doumlary it finds or the First to the Carlo of the American state of the This is said if you are using mails colour graphics and you do not want to pain; our adjacent area.

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the position specified on other a guarten record. The ability to work on bodof screen allows the programmer to din message on any scroon using only anrountie. For strample a "Pissae as monage.

If you wish to position the pixel care a graphic action ready for a next open and the command lineary. This command

to report back the earnest position of dis-Bales? will report the current position of the pixel sunser or the colour of the pixel as required. The function agreed regers the earnest graphic mode in use at the time. Next mouth we'll look at aprious and control.

CIRCLE COMMAND

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GRAPHIC 8: REM TEXT



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